

Bob Gomersall

Chairman

Assessment and Learning

Moving towards advanced question types
on screen

About BTL

- Est.1985
- UK Owned and run
- Independent
- Approx. 50 Staff
- 3 core business areas
 - e-Assessment systems
 - e-Assessment content
 - e-Learning content

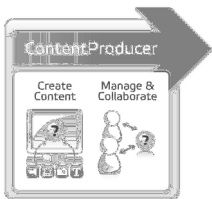


Clients

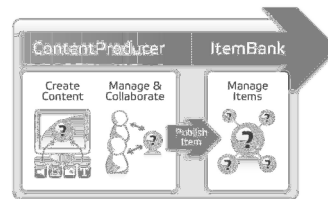
We specialise in on-screen summative assessment, and our clients include.....

- SQA (Scottish Qualifications Authority)
- AQA
- TDA (Training and Development Agency)
- Cambridge Assessment
- WJEC
- EAL (EMTA Awards Limited)
- AAT (Association of Accounting Technicians)
- Institute of Actuaries
- Edexcel
- OCR
- BCS (British Computer Society)

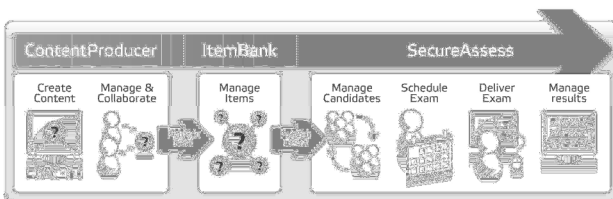
Summative Assessment - Create



Summative - Create > Manage



Create > Manage > Deliver

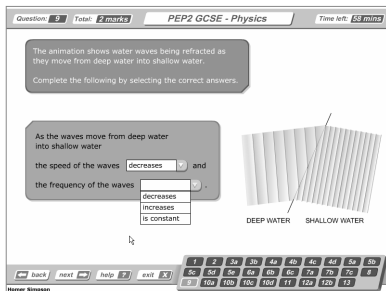


Multi-choice (1 of x)



Type: Standard Fixed Response
No. possible responses:
4
Probability of correct answer by chance: 25%

Drop-down Lists with Animation



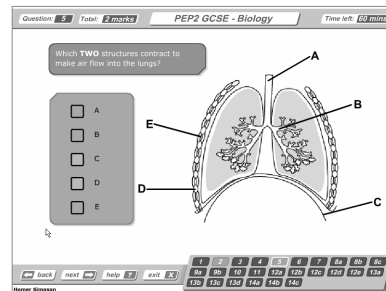
Type: Standard Fixed Response

No. possible responses:

$$3 \times 3 = 9$$

Probability of all answers correct by chance: 11%

Multi-choice (n of x)



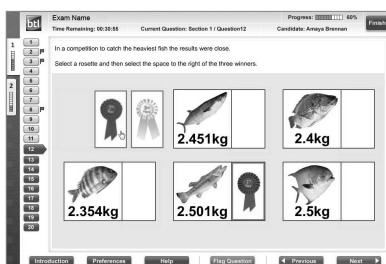
Type: Standard Fixed response

No. possible responses:

10

Probability of correct answer by chance: 10%

Drag and drop



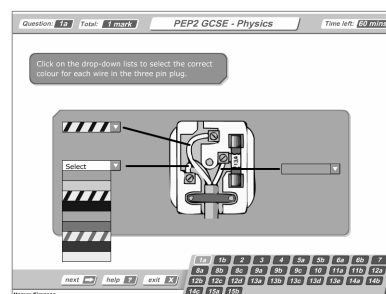
Type: Standard Fixed Response

No. possible responses:

$$5 \times 4 \times 3 = 60$$

Probability of all answers correct by chance: 1.7%

Drop-down Symbol Lists



Type: Standard Fixed response

No. possible responses:

$$9 \times 9 \times 9 = 729$$

Probability of all answers correct by chance: 0.1%

Connect Items

Link each 'Program' in the list to its main 'Function' by clicking on the 'Program' on the left, then the 'Function' on the right. To change your answer click on the 'Program' again, then re-select another 'Function'.

Program

- Mailer
- Database
- Graphic
- Desktop publisher
- Search engine
- Spreadsheet
- Word processor

Function

- Calculates and charts numerical data
- Edits and formats textual data
- Stores and searches large quantities of related information
- Creates and edits pictures
- Sends messages over a network
- Looks for specified information stored on a network
- Places text and pictures on a page

Type: Standard Fixed Response

No. possible responses:

7! = 5040

Probability of all answers correct by chance: 0.02%

Matrix Multi-choice (1 of x)

Select a category to indicate the main use of each entry in the list. Do this by clicking in the appropriate box.

	Input	Output	System	Communication
CPU	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
E-mail	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Hard disk drive	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mouse	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Modem	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Screen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Scanner	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fax	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Internet	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Printer	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Keyboard	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Search engine	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Memory - RAM/ROM	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Speech synthesizer	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Type: Standard Fixed Response

No. possible responses:

268,435,456

Probability of all answers correct by chance: Very small indeed.

Free text response

The diagrams show an investigation into the uptake of water by the stem of a plant. Describe the changes in the plant that you can see and suggest why these changes have happened.

Type in here

Type: Standard Open Response

Experiment and Respond

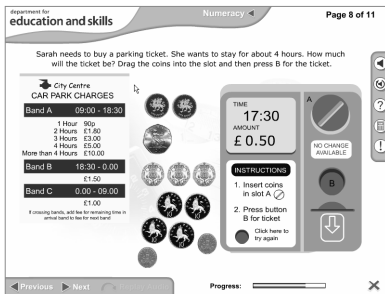
Click the 'Start Experiment' button. The car moves across the screen at a steady speed. Use the stop clock to time the car between the two marks G and H. To start the clock, click the 'Start/Stop Timer' button once. To stop timing click the button again.

How long does it take the car to travel between G and H? seconds

In real life the car is moving at 3 m/s. How far apart are the two marks in real life?

Type: Advanced Open Response

Pay with Money



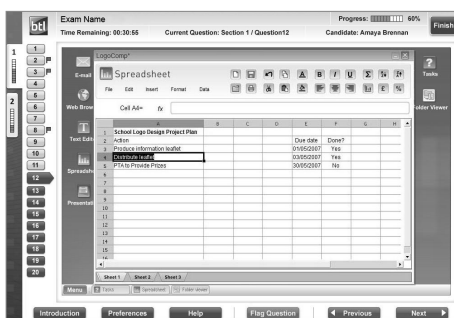
Type: Advanced Open Response
No. possible responses: Lots

Profit and loss statement

Account	£	p																																																															
Sales																																																																	
Cost of sales																																																																	
Gross profit																																																																	
Less: Purchases																																																																	
Net profit																																																																	
You have the following trial balance. All the necessary year-end adjustments have been made.																																																																	
Prepare a profit and loss account for the partnership for the year ended 31 March 2021.																																																																	
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Account</th> <th>£</th> <th>p</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Administration expenses</td> <td>2500</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Bank</td> <td>2400</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Capital account - Harry</td> <td>4000</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Capital account - Ron</td> <td>4000</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cash</td> <td>100</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Closing Stock</td> <td>2400</td> <td>2400</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Current account - Harry</td> <td>3000</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Capital account - Ron</td> <td>2000</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Depreciation charge for the year</td> <td>1000</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Disposal of fixed asset</td> <td>1500</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Opening stock</td> <td>900</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Provision for doubtful debts</td> <td>300</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Purchases</td> <td>15000</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Purchases ledger control account</td> <td>2000</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Bank</td> <td>3000</td> <td>3000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Selling expenses</td> <td>5000</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Van</td> <td>800</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Vehicles at cost</td> <td>4000</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Vehicles accumulated depreciation</td> <td>3200</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total</td> <td>91700</td> <td>91700</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Account	£	p	Administration expenses	2500		Bank	2400		Capital account - Harry	4000		Capital account - Ron	4000		Cash	100		Closing Stock	2400	2400	Current account - Harry	3000		Capital account - Ron	2000		Depreciation charge for the year	1000		Disposal of fixed asset	1500		Opening stock	900		Provision for doubtful debts	300		Purchases	15000		Purchases ledger control account	2000		Bank	3000	3000	Selling expenses	5000		Van	800		Vehicles at cost	4000		Vehicles accumulated depreciation	3200		Total	91700	91700
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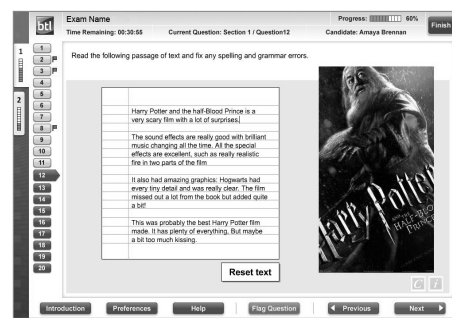
Type: Advanced Open Response

ICT Spreadsheet



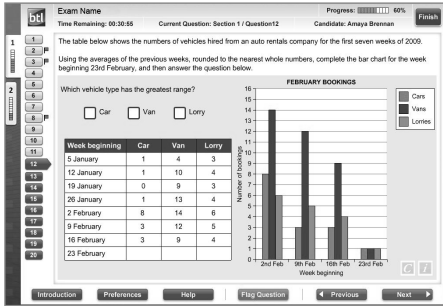
Type: Advanced Open Response

Proof read and correct



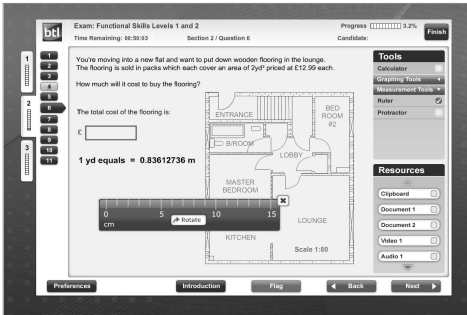
Type: Advanced Open Response

Bar Chart



Type: Advanced Open Response

Areas

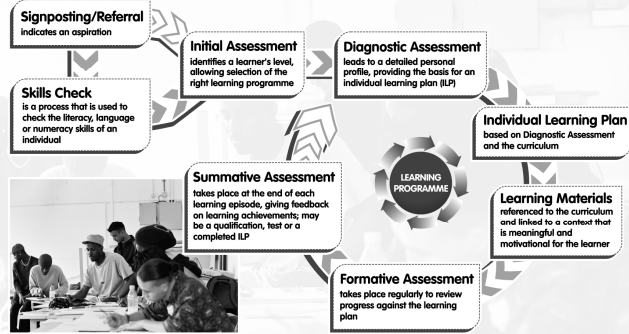


Type: Advanced Open Response

Delivering Skills for Life
The national strategy for improving adult literacy and numeracy skills

The Learning Journey

Don't get by get on



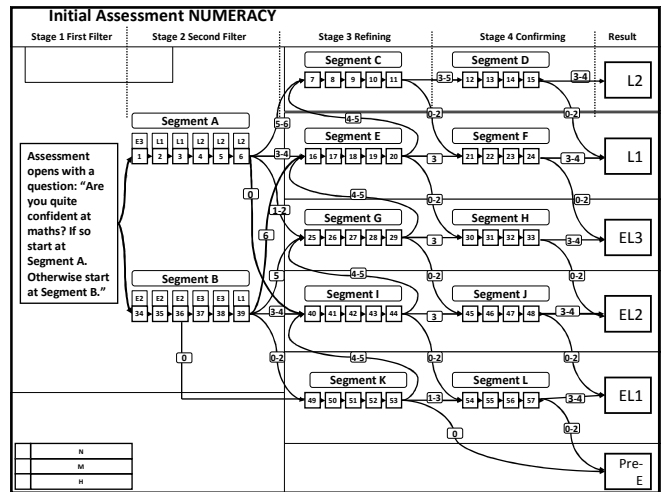
Readiness for
education and skills
creating opportunities, reducing barriers, achieving excellence

Initial Assessments

Highly successful onscreen
Benefits for students and tutors

Diagnostic Assessments

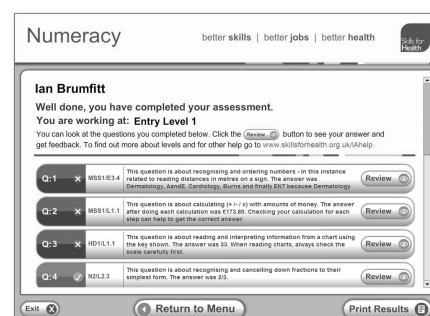
- On screen diagnostics can be adaptive i.e. change according to the responses given
- Already extensively used in Skills for Life



Formative Assessments

- Feedback can be in real time – mistakes highlighted as they occur – or on completion of a series of questions
- Feedback to teacher and/or learner
- Learning driven by questions/cognitive conflict
- May be adaptive

Assessment results screen



Question Types

- Standard Fixed Response (Multiple Choice, Pick list, drag and drop etc) – probability of correct answer by chance can be very low indeed
- Standard Open Response (Free text)
- Advanced Open Response (“Simulator” based)

No clear distinction – some “fixed response” questions offer a huge number of possible answers

Simulations

- In general learning materials look very different to assessment materials e.g. on screen multiple choice to assess paper based learning content.
- Simulation based learning materials are much the same as simulation based assessment materials – think flight simulator.

Conclusions

- Hundreds of new question types are possible on screen, most of which are not possible on paper.
- In many instances the probability of the correct answers being produced by chance are very low.
- These open up a vast range of new possibilities
 - When ready testing
 - Instant marking
 - Instant feedback to learners and teachers
 - Adaptive learning and diagnostics
 - Learning and assessment materials based on the same simulations
 - And many more!

Thank You

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